Madhya Pradesh

Basic MCQ practice

80 original MCQs + explained answers

Revised edition: expanded state GK + three visual revision pages.

Foundation level: direct recall, simple concepts and one-step applications. Useful for building the state-GK component of entry-level recruitment preparation.

These are original practice questions, not previous-year questions or an official mock. This focused first collection does not replace an exam-specific syllabus.

Language: English. Core focus: history, geography, heritage, governance, development, environment and institutions.

This edition emphasises stable concepts. It is not a current-affairs digest; verify changing schemes, office-holders, district boundaries and budget figures separately.

How to use this book

Attempt every item before opening the answers. Record uncertain answers and revise the explanation. One correct option per question; no official marking scheme is implied.

Research and scope - page 2
Visual revision - page 3
Start practice - page 6
Answers and explanations - page 26
Source register - page 42

What the exam research tells us

1 / Foundation scope and access

The MP ESB Police Constable 2025 rulebook was identified, but full retrieval again timed out [EX1]. No official marks, weightage or complete paper pattern is inferred. Basic here means direct recall, concepts and one-step applications within a focused state-GK/GS supplement.

2 / Higher-level topic blueprint

The previously retrieved MPPSC document dated 5 January 2026 covers MP history, culture, geography, constitutional systems, economy, science, ICT, tribes and aptitude [EX2]. The official syllabus page now loads, but its list is not exposed in the retrieved view [P4]. Later revision status remains unconfirmed.

3 / Implemented expansion

80 basic MCQs, 64 advanced MCQs and 16 mains prompts. Added 40/40/8 items and strengthened nine retained advanced option sets. New work deepens institutions, PVTG distinctions, river connections, crops and soils, science/ICT, modern-history anchors and sourced data.

4 / Visuals and practice format

Three vector pages show drainage connections, institutions/community/history associations, and rounded Census 2011 rural-urban literacy. Schematics are not precise maps. Advanced work adds matching, inference, cases and calculations. Writing targets and 10-mark rubrics are editorial choices.

5 / Limits and update discipline

Checked 29 October 2026. Original questions, not PYQs, official mocks or full syllabus coverage; difficulty is not learner-calibrated. Source IDs identify factual anchors. Hypothetical cases are labelled. Study Hindi, national GS, current affairs and recruitment-specific requirements separately.

Visual revision / 1

MP drainage / selected connections [G1, G6, G7]

Read the river system, not the administrative boundary.

WEST-FLOWING

Narmada	→	Arabian Sea / Gulf of Khambhat

Amarkantak source region; Tawa is a tributary.

NORTHERN CONNECTION

Chambal / Betwa / Ken	→	Yamuna system

These rivers do not join the Narmada.

ANOTHER AMARKANTAK RIVER

Son / Sone	→	Ganga

A shared broad source region need not mean a shared downstream route.

Narmada valley anchor: broadly between the Vindhya and Satpura ranges. [G6]

Schematic only: arrows show drainage associations, not precise courses, confluences, distances or present boundaries. Selected rivers, not a complete basin inventory.

Visual revision / 2

Association board / roles, places and communities

Legislature [P1]
Bhopal / unicameral Assembly / 230 seats

High Court [P2]
Jabalpur principal seat / Indore and Gwalior benches

MPPSC [P4]
Indore / State Service recruitment institution

State Election Commission [P3]
Panchayat and urban local-body elections

MP PVTGs in the cited account [T1]
Baiga / Bhariya / Sahariya

Chandra Shekhar Azad [H5]
Birthplace: Bhabhra, now Azad Nagar / Alirajpur

Tantya Bhil [H6]
MP tribal freedom-struggle contribution

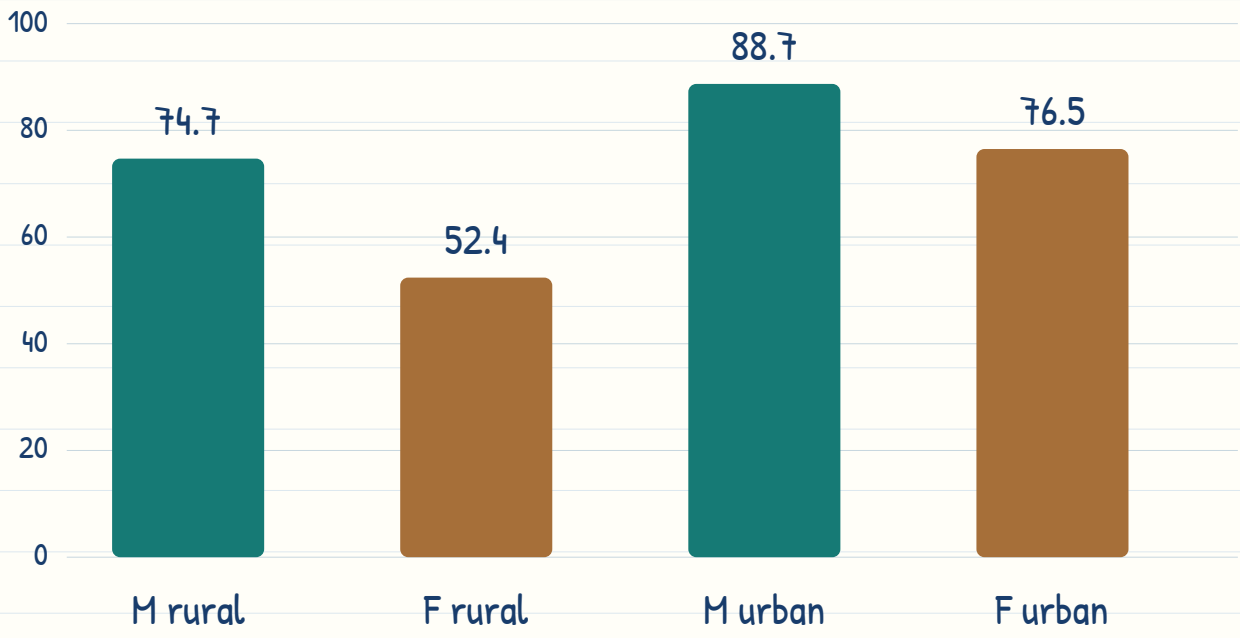
Agriculture profile [S2]
Soybean / wheat / chickpea / cotton

Selected anchors, not exhaustive lists. PVTGs are a specific category; the three-group list is not a complete list of MP Scheduled Tribes.

Visual revision / 3

Literacy / rural and urban, Census 2011 [D1]

Percent, rounded source values. Historical rates; zero baseline.



M = male; F = female. Use the displayed precision.

Compare gaps, not just bars

Rural male - female: 74.7 - 52.4 = 22.3 points.
Urban male - female: 88.7 - 76.5 = 12.2 points.
Female urban - rural: 76.5 - 52.4 = 24.1 points.

24.1 / 52.4 x 100 = about 45.99% relative to the rural female rate. Percentage points and relative percentages answer different questions.

Age-eligible population weights are needed to combine rates. This chart does not show 2026 literacy, school learning scores or any programme's causal effect.

Try first - check answers later

01 / State formation

The reorganised state of Madhya Pradesh came into being on which date?

A. 1 November 2000
B. 26 January 1950
C. 15 August 1947
D. 1 November 1956

02 / Capital

Which city is Madhya Pradesh's capital?

A. Gwalior
B. Indore
C. Bhopal
D. Jabalpur

03 / State reorganisation

Which state was carved out of Madhya Pradesh in 2000?

A. Uttarakhand
B. Telangana
C. Chhattisgarh
D. Jharkhand

04 / Reorganisation date

Chhattisgarh came into existence on which date?

A. 15 November 2000
B. 9 November 2000
C. 1 November 2000
D. 1 November 1956

Try first - check answers later

05 / River sources

Amarkantak is associated with the source of which river?

A. Kshipra
B. Narmada
C. Chambal
D. Betwa

06 / Amarkantak rivers

Which other major river originates in the Amarkantak region?

A. Godavari
B. Son
C. Mahanadi
D. Ganga

07 / Waterfalls

Dhuandhar Falls at Bhedaghat is on which river?

A. Narmada
B. Chambal
C. Tapti
D. Ken

08 / Relief

Dhoopgarh is the highest point of which range?

A. Eastern Ghats
B. Satpura
C. Nilgiri
D. Aravalli

Try first - check answers later

09 / Dynasties

The temples of Khajuraho are especially associated with which dynasty?

A. Chandellas
B. Mauryas
C. Palas
D. Ahoms

10 / Religious heritage

The Khajuraho ensemble includes temples associated with which two religions?

A. Hinduism and Jainism
B. Buddhism and Christianity
C. Zoroastrianism and Judaism
D. Islam and Sikhism

11 / Sanchi

Sanchi is especially associated with which religious tradition?

A. Buddhism
B. Judaism
C. Zoroastrianism
D. Sikhism

12 / Early patronage

The early development of Sanchi is associated with which emperor?

A. Ashoka
B. Harsha alone
C. Akbar
D. Krishnadevaraya

Try first - check answers later

13 / Prehistoric heritage

Bhimbetka is especially known for what?

A. A Mughal mint alone
B. A modern steel plant
C. An offshore port
D. Rock shelters and paintings

14 / Rock type

The Bhimbetka shelters are situated in outcrops of which rock?

A. Marble
B. Granite only
C. Basalt only
D. Sandstone

15 / UNESCO recognition

Bhimbetka was inscribed on the World Heritage List in which year?

A. 1986
B. 2003
C. 1956
D. 1989

16 / Historical personalities

Rani Durgavati is closely associated with which historical region or kingdom?

A. Travancore
B. Marwar only
C. Gondwana / Garha
D. Ahom Assam

Try first - check answers later

17 / Historical chronology

In which year did Rani Durgavati die fighting an invading Mughal army?

A. 1942
B. 1564
C. 1757
D. 1857

18 / Music heritage

Tansen Samaroh is especially associated with which city's cultural tradition?

A. Sagar
B. Gwalior
C. Ujjain
D. Bhopal

19 / Tribal arts

Gond painting belongs principally to which category?

A. Visual art
B. Ore processing
C. Classical astronomy
D. River engineering

20 / Textiles

Chanderi is especially associated with which craft?

A. Handloom weaving
B. Shipbuilding
C. Marble mining
D. Glass blowing only

Try first - check answers later

21 / Textile locations

Maheshwari sarees are associated with which town?

A. Panna
B. Pachmarhi
C. Amarkantak
D. Maheshwar

22 / Printing traditions

Bagh is especially associated with which textile technique?

A. Metal electroplating
B. Stone polishing
C. Block printing
D. Machine embroidery only

23 / Minerals

The Majhgawan project near Panna is associated with which resource?

A. Diamonds
B. Rock salt
C. Petroleum gas only
D. Crude oil

24 / Wildlife conservation

Kanha is particularly known for conservation of which deer?

A. Hard-ground barasingha
B. Hangul only
C. Sangai only
D. Musk deer only

Try first - check answers later

25 / Park history

Kanha was declared a national park in which year?

A. 2003
B. 1857
C. 2014
D. 1955

26 / Museums

Indira Gandhi Rashtriya Manav Sangrahalaya is located in which city?

A. Indore
B. Bhopal
C. Gwalior
D. Rewa

27 / River and city

Ujjain is closely associated with which river?

A. Narmada
B. Tapti
C. Son
D. Shipra / Kshipra

28 / River projects

The Omkareshwar multipurpose project is on which river?

A. Betwa
B. Son
C. Narmada
D. Chambal

Try first - check answers later

29 / Hill-station names

Which hill station is popularly called the Queen of Satpura?

A. Darjeeling
B. Ooty
C. Pachmarhi
D. Mount Abu

30 / Economic sectors

Extracting mineral ore at a mine mainly belongs to which sector?

A. Tertiary
B. Secondary
C. Primary
D. Banking

31 / Economic sectors

Weaving yarn into sarees mainly belongs to which sector?

A. Primary extraction
B. Financial services
C. Secondary
D. Public administration

32 / Tourism services

A guide explaining Sanchi to visitors mainly provides what?

A. An ore concentrate
B. A farm harvest
C. A tertiary-sector service
D. A raw mineral

Try first - check answers later

33 / Forest livelihoods

Which is an example of a non-timber forest product?

A. A concrete sleeper
B. A diesel pump
C. A finished steel beam
D. A collected forest fruit

34 / Service quality

Which measure best indicates a useful village drinking-water service?

A. Only the size of a project sign
B. Only the number of pipes purchased
C. Only the launch photograph
D. Reliable access to safe water

35 / Revenue arithmetic

A weaving group sells 30 stoles at Rs 600 each. What is gross revenue?

A. Rs 18,000
B. Rs 36,000
C. Rs 6,030
D. Rs 1,800

36 / Percentages

Of 250 applications, 200 are processed. What percentage is processed?

A. 20%
B. 90%
C. 80%
D. 75%

Try first - check answers later

37 / Computer basics

Which spreadsheet formula adds cells E2 through E6?

A. =SUM(E2:E6)
B. =SUM(E2/E6)
C. =AVERAGE(E2:E6)
D. =COUNT(E2:E6)

38 / English agreement

Choose the correct sentence.

A. The museum have displays paintings.
B. The museum displaying paintings.
C. The museum displays paintings.
D. The museum display paintings.

39 / Reasoning

Complete the series: 7, 14, 28, 56, ...

A. 84
B. 63
C. 112
D. 98

40 / Source literacy

Which source should confirm the current recruitment marking scheme?

A. An undated forwarded message
B. The exact official notification and applicable amendments
C. An old discussion thread alone
D. A coaching poster alone

Try first - check answers later

41 / Legislature / structure

Which legislative structure does Madhya Pradesh have?

A. Tricameral
B. No state legislature
C. Bicameral
D. Unicameral

42 / Legislature / strength

How many elected seats are in the MP Legislative Assembly?

A. 230
B. 243
C. 200
D. 288

43 / Legislature / terminology

Which term means the state Legislative Assembly?

A. Rajya Sabha
B. Gram Sabha
C. Vidhan Parishad
D. Vidhan Sabha

44 / Judiciary / principal seat

Where is the principal seat of the Madhya Pradesh High Court?

A. Indore
B. Gwalior
C. Jabalpur
D. Bhopal

Try first - check answers later

45 / Judiciary / benches

Which pair of cities has MP High Court benches alongside its principal seat?

A. Panna and Mandla
B. Indore and Gwalior
C. Rewa and Sagar
D. Bhopal and Ujjain

46 / Recruitment institution

Which city is MPPSC based in?

A. Bhopal
B. Jabalpur
C. Gwalior
D. Indore

47 / Local elections

Which body administers MP Panchayat and urban local-body elections?

A. MP Public Service Commission
B. Legislative Assembly Secretariat
C. MP High Court
D. State Election Commission

48 / Institutional roles

Which body should a candidate consult for MP State Service examination notices?

A. State Election Commission
B. UNESCO
C. MPPSC
D. Kanha Tiger Reserve administration

Try first - check answers later

49 / Tribes / PVTG

Which is one of the three PVTGs identified in MP by the cited ECI account?

A. Onge
B. Baiga
C. Chenchu
D. Toda

50 / Tribes / grouping

Which group contains the three MP PVTGs listed in the source?

A. Toda, Kota and Kurumba
B. Gond, Bhil and Korku
C. Baiga, Bhariya and Sahariya
D. Onge, Jarawa and Shompen

51 / Tribes / terminology

PVTG expands to what?

A. Public Village Transport Grid
B. Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group
C. Provincial Village Training Grant
D. Protected Vegetation Testing Group

52 / Services / access

An MP forest settlement has unreliable internet. Which arrangement helps applicants access a digital service?

A. A deadline available only through a large download
B. A rule refusing all record corrections
C. Online-only access without support
D. Assisted access with a working alternative channel

Try first - check answers later

53 / River / direction

The Narmada principally flows towards which sea?

A. Caspian Sea
B. Red Sea
C. Arabian Sea
D. Bay of Bengal

54 / River / outfall

Which gulf receives the Narmada?

A. Gulf of Mannar
B. Gulf of Khambhat / Cambay
C. Gulf of Aden
D. Gulf of Kachchh

55 / River / valley

The Narmada flows broadly between which hill ranges?

A. Vindhya and Satpura
B. Aravalli and Nilgiri
C. Eastern and Western Ghats throughout
D. Himalaya and Shivalik

56 / River / tributary

Tawa is a tributary of which river?

A. Yamuna
B. Narmada
C. Mahanadi
D. Godavari

Try first - check answers later

57 / River / Son connection

The Son or Sone drains into which major river?

A. Ganga
B. Godavari
C. Narmada
D. Tapi

58 / River / northern group

Chambal, Betwa and Ken connect with which major river?

A. Mahanadi
B. Narmada
C. Tapi
D. Yamuna

59 / Agriculture / crops

Which crop is included among MP's major crops in the ICAR profile?

A. Soybean
B. Coconut
C. Rubber
D. Tea

60 / Agriculture / crop group

Which set matches the ICAR MP crop profile?

A. Tea, rubber, coffee and coconut
B. Jute, coconut, rubber and arecanut
C. Clove, cardamom, tea and coffee
D. Soybean, wheat, chickpea and cotton

Try first - check answers later

61 / Agriculture / soils

Which soil groups are mentioned in the ICAR MP profile?

A. Only mountain podzols
B. Black and red soils
C. Only desert sand
D. Only peat soils

62 / Agriculture / nutrients

What is a useful first input for choosing fertiliser on a particular farm?

A. Only an old district slogan
B. Only a seed packet's colour
C. Only the nearest town's population
D. A relevant soil test and crop requirement

63 / Irrigation / timing

Water harvesting can support which purpose in the ICAR profile?

A. Eliminating all crop water needs
B. Supplemental irrigation when needed
C. Creating unlimited rainfall
D. Guaranteeing identical yields on every farm

64 / Irrigation / evidence

Which observation directly checks whether canal water reaches tail-end farms?

A. Only the length of a canal
B. Delivery volume and timing at those farms
C. Only release measured at the head
D. Only photographs of the regulator

Try first - check answers later

65 / Freedom struggle / Azad

Bhabhra, now Chandra Shekhar Azad Nagar, is associated with whose birthplace?

A. Ashoka
B. Chandra Shekhar Azad
C. Tansen
D. Rani Durgavati

66 / Freedom struggle / location

The cited official page places Azad Nagar in which district?

A. Alirajpur
B. Jabalpur
C. Panna
D. Gwalior

67 / Freedom struggle / tribal contribution

Which tribal freedom fighter does the PIB account associate with Madhya Pradesh?

A. Tantya Bhil
B. Veer Narayan Singh
C. Rani Gaidinliu
D. Alluri Sitarama Raju

68 / History / evidence

An article commemorates an earlier struggle. Which dates should a student distinguish?

A. Only the article date as the event date
B. Only the date the page was downloaded
C. The event date and the article publication date
D. Only a monument's repainting date

Try first - check answers later

69 / History / cross-period comparison

Which association concerns an ancient patron rather than a twentieth-century revolutionary?

A. Ashoka - Sanchi
B. Azad Nagar - revolutionary birthplace
C. Azad - Bhabhra
D. Azad - independence struggle

70 / Tribal communities / scope

Does a list of three MP PVTGs mean that MP has only three Scheduled Tribes?

A. Only if a district has three towns
B. No; the categories and lists have different scopes
C. Yes; the terms are identical lists
D. Yes; every other community must be excluded

71 / Culture / context

What should accompany an archive recording of a Gond artist?

A. Consent, attribution and relevant context
B. A claim that all tribal art is identical
C. A compulsory statement that traditions never change
D. Only an anonymous file number

72 / History / changed boundaries

Why must older MP statistics be checked before comparison with later figures?

A. All old statistics have no meaning
B. The 2000 separation of Chhattisgarh changed geographic coverage
C. Every rate is automatically boundary independent
D. State names prove unchanged territory

Try first - check answers later

73 / Science / remote sensing

Satellite remote sensing can support which agricultural task?

A. Directly reading every farmer's bank balance
B. Replacing every field observation
C. Estimating crop area
D. Guaranteeing rainfall on demand

74 / Science / field checks

A satellite crop classification is uncertain. What helps check its accuracy?

A. Changing the map title alone
B. Assuming all pixels show one crop
C. Removing its observation date
D. Suitable field observations

75 / ICT / spreadsheets

Which formula gives the mean of numeric yields in cells B2 to B6?

A. =COUNT(B2:B6)
B. =MAX(B2:B6)
C. =SUM(B2:B6)
D. =AVERAGE(B2:B6)

76 / ICT / security

An unsolicited message asks for a one-time password to approve a farm grant. What should the applicant do?

A. Publish the OTP for assistance
B. Forward it to every contact
C. Send the OTP immediately
D. Keep the OTP private and verify through an official channel

Try first - check answers later

77 / Data / census year

The rural-urban literacy rates on the revision chart refer to which census?

A. 1991
B. 2011
C. 2026
D. 2021

78 / Data / rural female literacy

What rural female literacy rate is shown in the cited rounded Census 2011 summary?

A. 74.7%
B. 76.5%
C. 52.4%
D. 88.7%

79 / Data / urban male literacy

What urban male literacy rate is shown in that summary?

A. 88.7%
B. 74.7%
C. 52.4%
D. 76.5%

80 / Data / historical meaning

What can this Census 2011 literacy chart directly describe?

A. Current school learning scores
B. Exact 2026 literacy in every village
C. The causal effect of a recent programme
D. Historical rates under the source's definitions

Answer key + explanations

01 / Answer D

1 November 1956. The Legislative Assembly history identifies 1 November 1956 as the formation milestone.

Evidence: H1

02 / Answer C

Bhopal. The Survey of India profile records Bhopal becoming the capital after reorganisation.

Evidence: G5

03 / Answer C

Chhattisgarh. Chhattisgarh was formed after the reorganisation of Madhya Pradesh.

Evidence: H2

04 / Answer C

1 November 2000. The CAG history gives 1 November 2000 as the date.

Evidence: H2

05 / Answer B

Narmada. The Anuppur district account identifies Amarkantak as the source region of the Narmada.

Evidence: G1

Answer key + explanations

06 / Answer B

Son. The district source lists both Narmada and Son, along with Johilla.

Evidence: G1

07 / Answer A

Narmada. Dhuandhar is a waterfall on the Narmada near Jabalpur.

Evidence: G2

08 / Answer B

Satpura. The tourism account identifies Dhoopgarh near Pachmarhi as the highest point in the Satpura range.

Evidence: G3

09 / Answer A

Chandellas. UNESCO associates the monuments with Chandella temple building in the tenth and eleventh centuries.

Evidence: C1

10 / Answer A

Hinduism and Jainism. The UNESCO account identifies both Hindu and Jain monuments.

Evidence: C1

Answer key + explanations

11 / Answer A

Buddhism. The World Heritage property is named Buddhist Monuments at Sanchi.

Evidence: C2

12 / Answer A

Ashoka. UNESCO attributes Sanchi's inception as a sacred centre to the Mauryan emperor Ashoka.

Evidence: C2

13 / Answer D

Rock shelters and paintings. Its rock art records human interaction with the landscape across a long period.

Evidence: C3

14 / Answer D

Sandstone. The UNESCO description identifies massive sandstone outcrops.

Evidence: C3

15 / Answer B

2003. UNESCO records the inscription year as 2003.

Evidence: C3

Answer key + explanations

16 / Answer C

Gondwana / Garha. She ruled in the Gondwana region; her university's historical account describes her life and resistance.

Evidence: H3

17 / Answer B

1564. Her university's account identifies 24 June 1564 as the commemorated date.

Evidence: H3

18 / Answer B

Gwalior. The Gwalior district account describes the musical festival honouring Tansen.

Evidence: H4

19 / Answer A

Visual art. The Ministry of Tribal Affairs portal documents Gond painting as an artistic tradition.

Evidence: C4

20 / Answer A

Handloom weaving. The tourism account describes Chanderi fabric and its weaving communities.

Evidence: C5

Answer key + explanations

21 / Answer D

Maheshwar. The Khargone district account identifies Maheshwar as their production centre.

Evidence: C6

22 / Answer C

Block printing. Bagh printing uses blocks to apply distinctive patterns to textiles.

Evidence: C7

23 / Answer A

Diamonds. NMDC identifies the Diamond Mining Project at Majhgawan-Panna.

Evidence: E1

24 / Answer A

Hard-ground barasingha. The reserve's account highlights recovery of the hard-ground barasingha.

Evidence: N1

25 / Answer D

1955. The reserve's institutional history gives 1955 as the national-park milestone.

Evidence: N1

Answer key + explanations

26 / Answer B

Bhopal. The Ministry of Culture identifies IGRMS as a museum in Bhopal focusing on human and cultural heritage.

Evidence: I1

27 / Answer D

Shipra / Kshipra. The district source places Kaliyadeh Palace in Ujjain on the Shipra.

Evidence: G4

28 / Answer C

Narmada. The Wildlife Institute project account places it on the Narmada downstream of Indira Sagar.

Evidence: E2

29 / Answer C

Pachmarhi. Madhya Pradesh Tourism uses Satpura ki Rani for Pachmarhi.

Evidence: G3

30 / Answer C

Primary. Mining obtains a natural resource; subsequent manufacturing and services are different activities.

Evidence: Editorial economic concept

Answer key + explanations

31 / Answer C

Secondary. Weaving transforms an input into a manufactured product.

Evidence: C5, C6 context; editorial concept

32 / Answer C

A tertiary-sector service. Guiding is a service rather than extraction or manufacturing.

Evidence: C2 context; editorial concept

33 / Answer D

A collected forest fruit. Forest fruits can support livelihoods without being timber; harvesting must still be sustainable and lawful.

Evidence: Editorial forest-livelihood concept

34 / Answer D

Reliable access to safe water. Service delivery should be assessed through reliable, safe access rather than inputs alone.

Evidence: Editorial governance concept

35 / Answer A

Rs 18,000. 30 x 600 = Rs 18,000, before costs.

Evidence: Invented numerical case

Answer key + explanations

36 / Answer C

80%. 200 / 250 x 100 = 80%.

Evidence: Invented numerical case

37 / Answer A

=SUM(E2:E6). SUM with an inclusive range adds numeric values in the five cells.

Evidence: Editorial digital-literacy item; EX2 topic

38 / Answer C

The museum displays paintings.. The singular subject museum takes the singular present-tense verb displays.

Evidence: Editorial supplementary grammar item

39 / Answer C

112. Each term is twice the preceding term.

Evidence: Editorial reasoning item; EX2 topic

40 / Answer B

The exact official notification and applicable amendments. Recruitment requirements can change by post and cycle. Use the applicable official documents.

Evidence: EX1, EX2 context; editorial principle

Answer key + explanations

41 / Answer D

Unicameral. The CPA profile records a unicameral Legislative Assembly.

Evidence: P1

42 / Answer A

230. The institutional profile lists 230 Assembly seats.

Evidence: P1

43 / Answer D

Vidhan Sabha. Vidhan Sabha is the Legislative Assembly; MP has no Legislative Council.

Evidence: P1

44 / Answer C

Jabalpur. The High Court history identifies Jabalpur as the principal seat.

Evidence: P2

45 / Answer B

Indore and Gwalior. The court history identifies the Indore and Gwalior benches.

Evidence: P2

Answer key + explanations

46 / Answer D

Indore. The official MPPSC register identifies the Commission at Indore.

Evidence: P4

47 / Answer D

State Election Commission. The SEC instruction register covers Panchayat and urban local elections.

Evidence: P3

48 / Answer C

MPPSC. MPPSC is the relevant commission; always use its applicable notice and amendments.

Evidence: EX2; P4

49 / Answer B

Baiga. The cited account identifies Baiga, Bhariya and Sahariya in MP. The alternatives relate to other regions.

Evidence: T1

50 / Answer C

Baiga, Bhariya and Sahariya. This is the source's specific PVTG grouping, not a list of every Scheduled Tribe in MP.

Evidence: T1

Answer key + explanations

51 / Answer B

Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Group. The abbreviation refers to a specific tribal-community category.

Evidence: T1

52 / Answer D

Assisted access with a working alternative channel. Assisted access can address connectivity and digital-literacy barriers. This is a hypothetical case.

Evidence: Original ICT and governance case

53 / Answer C

Arabian Sea. The CWC description places its outfall in the Gulf of Cambay, in the Arabian Sea.

Evidence: G6

54 / Answer B

Gulf of Khambhat / Cambay. Khambhat and Cambay are alternate names used for this gulf.

Evidence: G6

55 / Answer A

Vindhya and Satpura. The CWC account places the Narmada between the Vindhya and Satpura ranges.

Evidence: G6

Answer key + explanations

56 / Answer B

Narmada. CWC lists Tawa among important Narmada tributaries.

Evidence: G6

57 / Answer A

Ganga. CGWB distinguishes the Sone's Ganga connection from the northward Yamuna tributaries.

Evidence: G7

58 / Answer D

Yamuna. They belong to the Yamuna system rather than the west-flowing Narmada system.

Evidence: G7

59 / Answer A

Soybean. The profile lists soybean, wheat, chickpea and cotton. This does not imply exclusive cultivation.

Evidence: S2

60 / Answer D

Soybean, wheat, chickpea and cotton. The first group is explicitly listed. Crop-area rankings are not inferred.

Evidence: S2

Answer key + explanations

61 / Answer B

Black and red soils. The state has variation; a brief profile does not imply uniform soil conditions on every farm.

Evidence: S2

62 / Answer D

A relevant soil test and crop requirement. Site-specific nutrient management requires field-relevant evidence.

Evidence: S2; original application

63 / Answer B

Supplemental irrigation when needed. ICAR recommends water harvesting and recycling for life-saving and supplemental irrigation.

Evidence: S2

64 / Answer B

Delivery volume and timing at those farms. Head release does not establish timely delivery everywhere.

Evidence: Original irrigation case

65 / Answer B

Chandra Shekhar Azad. The Alirajpur district account identifies it as Azad's birthplace.

Evidence: H5

Answer key + explanations

66 / Answer A

Alirajpur. Alirajpur district hosts the page on Bhabhra / Azad Nagar.

Evidence: H5

67 / Answer A

Tantya Bhil. The cited account distinguishes Tantya Bhil of MP from figures associated with other regions.

Evidence: H6

68 / Answer C

The event date and the article publication date. Later commemoration is evidence about remembrance and may summarise an earlier event.

Evidence: H6; historical method

69 / Answer A

Ashoka – Sanchi. Sanchi's early patronage is associated with Ashoka; Azad belongs to the modern freedom struggle.

Evidence: C2; H5

70 / Answer B

No; the categories and lists have different scopes. A PVTG list is not the complete list of Scheduled Tribes.

Evidence: T1; category interpretation

Answer key + explanations

71 / Answer A

Consent, attribution and relevant context. Context and contributor agency support respectful documentation.

Evidence: C4; original cultural case

72 / Answer B

The 2000 separation of Chhattisgarh changed geographic coverage. Use comparable territory and definitions.

Evidence: H2; statistical interpretation

73 / Answer C

Estimating crop area. ISRO identifies crop-area, condition and production assessment applications.

Evidence: S1

74 / Answer D

Suitable field observations. Field evidence can test interpretation; satellite products have dates and limitations.

Evidence: S1; original application

75 / Answer D

=AVERAGE(B2:B6). AVERAGE calculates the arithmetic mean of the numeric entries; SUM gives their total.

Evidence: General ICT practice

Answer key + explanations

76 / Answer D

Keep the OTP private and verify through an official channel. A request for a secret credential should not be trusted merely because it mentions a scheme.

Evidence: Original cyber-awareness case

77 / Answer B

2011. The source is the MP Information Census 2011 summary, section 12.

Evidence: D1

78 / Answer C

52.4%. The summary reports rural female literacy at 52.4 percent.

Evidence: D1

79 / Answer A

88.7%. The summary reports urban male literacy at 88.7 percent.

Evidence: D1

80 / Answer D

Historical rates under the source's definitions. Historical literacy is different from current estimates and learning outcomes.

Evidence: D1; evidence interpretation

Source register

Source IDs beside answers map to the links below. Blue source titles are clickable. Research checked 29 October 2026.

EX1 / MP ESB: Police Constable rulebook 2025 (full retrieval unsuccessful)

esb.mp.gov.in

EX2 / MPPSC: State Service exam plan and syllabus, 5 January 2026

mppsc.mp.gov.in

H1 / Madhya Pradesh Legislative Assembly: history

mpvidhansabha.nic.in

H2 / CAG: Chhattisgarh formation and reorganisation

cag.gov.in

H3 / Rani Durgavati University: about Rani Durgavati

rdunijbpin.mponline.gov.in

H4 / Gwalior district: Tansen Samaroh

gwalior.nic.in

C1 / UNESCO: Khajuraho Group of Monuments

whc.unesco.org

C2 / UNESCO: Buddhist Monuments at Sanchi

whc.unesco.org

Source register

Source IDs beside answers map to the links below. Blue source titles are clickable. Research checked 29 October 2026.

C3 / UNESCO: Rock Shelters of Bhimbetka

whc.unesco.org

C4 / Ministry of Tribal Affairs: Gond painting

adikalakar.tribal.gov.in

C5 / Madhya Pradesh Tourism: Chanderi

www.mptourism.com

C6 / Khargone district: Maheshwari sarees

khargone.nic.in

C7 / Madhya Pradesh Tourism: Bagh printing and sarees

www.mptourism.com

G1 / Anuppur district: Amarkantak and river sources

anuppur.nic.in

G2 / Jabalpur district: Dhuandhar Falls

jabalpur.nic.in

G3 / Madhya Pradesh Tourism: Pachmarhi and Dhoopgarh

www.mptourism.com

Source register

Source IDs beside answers map to the links below. Blue source titles are clickable. Research checked 29 October 2026.

G4 / Ujjain district: Kaliyadeh Palace on the Shipra

ujjain.nic.in

G5 / Survey of India: Bhopal district planning map

surveyofindia.gov.in

N1 / Kanha Tiger Reserve: introduction and conservation

www.kanhatigerreserve.org

E1 / NMDC: Diamond Mining Project, Panna

www.nmdc.co.in

I1 / Ministry of Culture: museums and IGRMS Bhopal

culture.gov.in

E2 / Wildlife Institute of India: Omkareshwar project context

v1.wii.gov.in

P1 / Commonwealth Parliamentary Association: MP legislature profile

www.cpahq.org

P2 / MP High Court: institutional history and court locations

live.mphc.gov.in

Source register

Source IDs beside answers map to the links below. Blue source titles are clickable. Research checked 29 October 2026.

P3 / MP State Election Commission: local-election instructions

mplocalelection.mp.gov.in

P4 / MPPSC: syllabus register and institutional location

mppsc.mp.gov.in

T1 / PIB / ECI: three PVTGs in Madhya Pradesh

www.pib.gov.in

H5 / Alirajpur district: Azad Nagar, formerly Bhabhra

alirajpur.nic.in

H6 / PIB: Tantya Bhil and tribal freedom-struggle contributions

www.pib.gov.in

G6 / CWC: Water Resources Assessment of India 2024, Narmada basin

cwc.gov.in

G7 / CGWB: Madhya Pradesh groundwater yearbook, river framework

www.cgwb.gov.in

D1 / MP Information: Census 2011 summary, section 12 literacy rates

www.mpinfo.org

Source register

Source IDs beside answers map to the links below. Blue source titles are clickable. Research checked 29 October 2026.

S1 / ISRO: agriculture, soil and satellite remote-sensing applications

www.isro.gov.in

S2 / ICAR: Madhya Pradesh agriculture and resource management

icar.gov.in

Read sources in context

EX1 and EX2 retain access/version limitations. The official register does not prove an unchanged scheme merely because its page loads. Verify the applicable notice and amendments. No PYQ-frequency study is claimed.

D1 uses rounded Census 2011 subgroup rates: rural male 74.7%, rural female 52.4%, urban male 88.7%, urban female 76.5%. Arithmetic uses those displayed values, not hidden extra precision. These are historical, not current estimates.

G6 uses older place names in parts of its basin description; only stable river relations are used. G7 timed out on direct opening but its drainage passage was search-index accessible. S2 is an older profile: crop/soil anchors are used without adopting old production totals or rankings. Models and proposed responses are editorial.